ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Program Overview

Environmental Sciences students will acquire knowledge and skills applicable to a wide range of scientific careers to help resolve today's environmental challenges. Students will learn about important interdisciplinary topics including ecology, climate change, and earth system processes. Students will also participate in extensive field and laboratory work, exploring a rich diversity of upland, coastal, or marine environments through coursework and research with faculty. Depending on a student's interest, Environmental Sciences majors will choose either a Marine or Environmental Concentration. The program has a long track record of successfully preparing students for graduate school or professional career opportunities. Students also have the option of adding a Sustainability Studies minor to further address the interconnections between environmental issues with social and business perspectives.

Curriculum Overview

The Environmental Sciences program provides students with an interdisciplinary perspective by not only drawing on courses and faculty expertise from the Department of Earth and Chemical Sciences, but also from additional science courses in biology and physics leading to a broad foundation across the sciences.

Student Learning Outcomes

Graduates of the Environmental Sciences major will be able to:

1. Combine relevant data with scientific principles to compose an explanation of natural phenomena in environmental sciences.
2. Use physical, chemical, and biological characteristics to identify materials or organisms that form the foundation of the discipline.
3. Properly use technical equipment and associated techniques to collect, organize, and interpret field data.
4. Identify, find, evaluate, and use information to produce scientific reports, both written and orally, for scientific research and communication.

Honors Program in Environmental Sciences

Graduation with honors in Environmental Sciences is awarded in recognition of majors who have demonstrated outstanding academic ability. Eligibility requirements include a minimum GPA of 3.5 in courses required for the major and the satisfactory completion of a senior thesis or a three- or four-credit Independent Research and Study course related to their major. In addition, an honors candidate must maintain an overall minimum GPA of 3.0.

Degrees Offered

- B.S. in Environmental Sciences with Marine and Environmental Concentrations
- Minor in Environmental Sciences

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Program Website: Environmental Sciences (https://www.rider.edu/academics/colleges-schools/college-liberal-arts-sciences/undergraduate/environmental-sciences/)

Associated Department: Earth & Chemical Sciences (https://www.rider.edu/academics/colleges-schools/college-arts-sciences/science-technology-math/faculty-departments/earth-chemical-sciences/)

Related Programs

- Earth Sciences (http://catalog.rider.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/majors-minors-certificates/earth-sciences/) (for Secondary Education majors)
- Environmental Studies (http://catalog.rider.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/majors-minors-certificates/environmental-studies/)

Environmental Sciences Major Requirements

(67-69 credits)

Code	Title	Credits
Geological, Environmental, and Marine Sciences:		
Compete all of the following:		
ENV 100 & 100L	Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Introduction to Environmental Sciences Lab	4
ENV 200 & 200L	Statistical and Computer Applications in the Natural Sciences and Statistical and Computer Applications in the Natural Sciences Lab	4
GEO 100	Earth Systems Science	3
or GEO 113	Environmental Geology	
GEO 102	Earth Materials and Processes Lab	1
MAR 120	Oceanography	3
Biology:		**4**
Select one from the list below:		
BIO 115 & 115L	Principles of Biology I and Principles of Biology I Lab	
BIO 116 & 116L	Principles of Biology II and Principles of Biology II Lab	
Chemistry:		
Complete all of the following:		
CHE 120 & CHE 121	Principles of Chemistry and Principles of Chemistry Lab	4
CHE 122 & CHE 123	Intro to Chemical Systems and Quantitative Methods Lab	4
Mathematics:		
Select one from the following list: (also satisfies CAS core requirement)		4
MTH 105	Algebra and Trigonometry	
MTH 106	Precalculus	
MTH 210	Calculus I	
Physics:		

Complete all of the following:		
PHY 100 & 100L	Principles of Physics I and Principles of Physics I Lab	4
Select one of the two concentrations below:		
ENVIRONMENTAL CONCENTRATION		
Geological, Environmental, and Marine Sciences:		
ENV 205	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3
ENV 220	Weather and Climate Change	3
GEO 350	Soil and Surficial Processes	4
GEO 407	Hydrology and Water Resources	4
Biology:		
Select the BIO course that was not completed above to complete the introductory sequence.		4
BIO 115 & 115L	Principles of Biology I and Principles of Biology I Lab	
BIO 116 & 116L	Principles of Biology II and Principles of Biology II Lab	
Chemistry:		
Select one of the following:		4
BCH 225 & 225L	Introduction to Organic and Biochemistry and Introduction to Organic & Biochemistry Lab	
CHE 211 & 211L	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry I Lab	
Ecology:		
Select one of the following:		4
BIO 350 & 350L	General Ecology and General Ecology Lab	
MAR 401 & 401L	Marine Ecology and Marine Ecology Lab	
Elective Courses:		
Select any two 200-level or higher GEMS courses not selected above. BIO 335 & BIO 335L may also be selected.		6-8
ENV 320 & 320L	Global Biogeochemistry and Global Biogeochemistry Lab	
ENV 340	Field Methods and Data Analysis	
GEO 306 & 306L	Sedimentology and Stratigraphy and Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Lab	
MAR 340	Marine Processes and Environments: Seminar	
MAR 410	Physical Oceanography	
BIO 335 & 335L	Plant Biology and Modern Plant Biology Lab	
MARINE CONCENTRATION		
Required Courses:		
BIO 272 & 272L	Intro to Marine Biology and Marine Biology Laboratory	4
ENV 320 & 320L	Global Biogeochemistry and Global Biogeochemistry Lab	4
GEO 306 & 306L	Sedimentology and Stratigraphy and Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Lab	4
MAR 121	Introductory Oceanography Lab	1
MAR 340	Marine Processes and Environments: Seminar	3
MAR 401 & 401L	Marine Ecology and Marine Ecology Lab	4
MAR 410	Physical Oceanography	3
Elective Courses:		**9-11**
Choose any three 200-level or higher GEMS courses not selected above. At least one course must be 3 credits. BIO 372 & BIO 372L may also be selected.		
ENV 205	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	
ENV 220	Weather and Climate Change	
ENV 340	Field Methods and Data Analysis	
GEO 350 & 350L	Soil and Surficial Processes and Soil and Surficial Processes Lab	
GEO 407 & 407L	Hydrology and Water Resources and Hydrology and Water Resources Lab	
BIO 372 & 372L	Behavior of Marine Organisms: Evolutionary Approach and Behavior of Marine Organisms: Evolutionary Approach Lab	
Total Credits:		**67-69**

Suggested GenEd or Free-Elective Courses:
PHL 215, ENG 218, POL 329

Environmental Sciences Minor Requirements

(21-22 credits)

Students with an Environmental Sciences - Environmental concentration, Environmental Studies, or Earth Sciences majors may not select this minor.

Code	Title	Credits
Fundamental Courses		**14**
ENV 100 & 100L	Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Introduction to Environmental Sciences Lab	
ENV 205	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	
ENV 220	Weather and Climate Change	
GEO 100	Earth Systems Science	
or GEO 113	Environmental Geology	
GEO 102	Earth Materials and Processes Lab	
Electives		**7-8**
Select two of the following; at least one must be a 300 or 400 level course:		
ENV 320 & 320L	Global Biogeochemistry and Global Biogeochemistry Lab [1]	
ENV 340	Field Methods and Data Analysis	
GEO 306 & 306L	Sedimentology and Stratigraphy and Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Lab	
GEO 350 & 350L	Soil and Surficial Processes and Soil and Surficial Processes Lab	
GEO 407 & 407L	Hydrology and Water Resources and Hydrology and Water Resources Lab [1]	
Total Credits		**21-22**

[1] This course has one or more prerequisites that must be completed in addition to the course required for this minor.

Academic Plan of Study

The following educational plan is provided as a sample only. Rider students who do not declare a major during their freshman year; who are in a Continuing Education Program; who change their major; or who transfer to Rider may follow a different plan to ensure a timely

graduation. Each student, with guidance from their academic advisor, will develop a personalized educational plan.

Course	Title	Credits
Year 1		
Fall Semester		
CMP 120	Seminar in Writing and Rhetoric	3
BIO 115 & 115L	Principles of Biology I and Principles of Biology I Lab	4
ENV 100 & 100L	Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Introduction to Environmental Sciences Lab	4
MTH 105	Algebra and Trigonometry [1]	4
	Semester Credit Hours	**15**
Spring Semester		
CMP 125	Seminar in Writing and Research	3
GEO 100	Earth Systems Science	3
GEO 102	Earth Materials and Processes Lab	1
BIO 116 & 116L	Principles of Biology II and Principles of Biology II Lab	4
Aesthetic Perspectives: Fine Arts		3
	Semester Credit Hours	**14**
Year 2		
Fall Semester		
CHE 120	Principles of Chemistry	3
CHE 121	Principles of Chemistry Lab	1
ENV 200 & 200L	Statistical and Computer Applications in the Natural Sciences and Statistical and Computer Applications in the Natural Sciences Lab	4
MAR 120	Oceanography	3
Foreign Language		3
	Semester Credit Hours	**14**
Spring Semester		
CHE 122	Intro to Chemical Systems	3
CHE 123	Quantitative Methods Lab	1
ENV 220	Weather and Climate Change	3
Social Perspectives		3
Aesthetic Perspectives: Literature		3
Foreign Language		3
	Semester Credit Hours	**16**
Year 3		
Fall Semester		
PHY 100	Principles of Physics I	3
PHY 100L	Principles of Physics I Lab	1
ENV 205	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3
BIO 350 & 350L	General Ecology and General Ecology Lab	4
HIS 150	Pre-Modern World: Evolution to Revolution	3
	Semester Credit Hours	**14**
Spring Semester		
Select one of the following:		**4**
GEO 350 & 350L	Soil and Surficial Processes and Soil and Surficial Processes Lab	
GEO 407 & 407L	Hydrology and Water Resources and Hydrology and Water Resources Lab	
HIS 151 or HIS 152 or HIS 153	World in the Modern Era: Exploration to Globalization or Contemporary World: Historical Perspectives or Cold War: A Global History	3
Environmental Science Elective		3-4
Philosophical Perspectives		3
Social Perspectives		3
	Semester Credit Hours	**16-17**
Year 4		
Fall Semester		
Environmental Science Elective		3-4
Four Elective Courses [2]		12
	Semester Credit Hours	**15-16**
Spring Semester		
Select one of the following:		**4**
GEO 350 & 350L	Soil and Surficial Processes and Soil and Surficial Processes Lab	
GEO 407 & 407L	Hydrology and Water Resources and Hydrology and Water Resources Lab	
BCH 225 & 225L	Introduction to Organic and Biochemistry and Introduction to Organic & Biochemistry Lab	4
Elective Credits [2]		8
	Semester Credit Hours	**16**
	Total Credit Hours for Graduation	**120-122**

Note: Natural and Physical Science core requirement included in major.

[1] For course placement information see https://www.rider.edu/student-life/first-year-experience/orientation/placement-testing (https://www.rider.edu/student-life/first-year-experience/orientation/placement-testing/)

[2] Please note that elective credits may be used to complete requirements in a second major or minor.

Courses and Descriptions

ENV 100 Introduction to Environmental Sciences 4 Credits
Examines how ecosystems function, with emphasis on the interactions between biological organisms and their physical environment, and the chemical processes that govern these interactions. The impact of human populations on natural ecosystems is investigated in detail using case studies from history and current events. The laboratory provides for hands-on experiences and/or short field trips to local sites for a better understanding of many of the concepts discussed. Weekday and weekend field trips may be required. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. CLAS general education areas addressed: DP, SP, GP.
Corequisite(s): ENV 100L.

ENV 100L Introduction to Environmental Sciences Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): ENV 100.

ENV 200 Statistical and Computer Applications in the Natural Sciences 4 Credits
This course introduces important statistical concepts, their application, and the usage of computer technology relevant to biological, environmental, geological, and marine problems. Students will learn various graphical and statistical techniques and how to execute them on personal computers. The curriculum emphasizes the integrated nature of these techniques and their importance to meaningful data evaluation and representation. Laboratory exercises are designed to emphasize useful solutions to problems found in many scientific disciplines using computer-based methodologies. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week.
Corequisite(s): ENV 200L.

ENV 200L Statistical and Computer Applications in the Natural Sciences Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): ENV 200.

ENV 205 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems 3 Credits
This course introduces the computer-based concepts and skills of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). It covers the basic GIS concepts, such as map characteristics and projections, spatial data models and analysis, and relational databases. It explores data sources, data quality, and metadata, as well as implementation and management of specific GIS projects. Hands-on experience with ArcGIS software is provided through a series of student exercises completed throughout the semester. Students will also be taught how to process both vector and raster data using ArcGIS software. The course is relevant for students from numerous disciplines in the natural sciences, social sciences, and business, which require the analysis and graphical representation of spatial data. Three hours of lecture per week.

ENV 220 Weather and Climate Change 3 Credits
This course introduces students to the concepts of weather and climate change. These concepts frame a continuum from short-term or daily changes in the atmosphere (meteorology) to those changes averaged over much longer periods of time (climatology). Students will learn the fundamentals of weather forecasting, the causes of natural variation in the Earth's climate, and the impact of human actions on the Earth's climate. Connections will be drawn to other current issues in the Earth system, including land use change, biodiversity, and pollution. Three hours of lecture per week.
Prerequisite(s): GEO 100 or GEO 113 or permission of instructor.

ENV 320 Global Biogeochemistry 4 Credits
This course introduces students to global biogeochemical processes in the earth system and their influences on marine and terrestrial ecosystems. With a focus on systems thinking and interdisciplinary science, students will learn about the interactions of the biosphere, lithosphere, hydrosphere and atmosphere through elemental cycling and energy transfers. The course extends from the origin of our planet to the modern earth system and considers the anthropogenic impacts of climate change and pollution on humans and other species. Students will analyze scientific data with examples in regulatory and research settings. Students will also gain first-hand experience with field methods including sampling ocean and freshwater using various techniques and equipment and interpreting chemical data. Field trips may be required for this course. Course
Prerequisites: GEO 100 or GEO 113; GEO 102; CHE 120 & 121.

ENV 320L Global Biogeochemistry Lab 0 Credits
This course introduces students to global biogeochemical processes in the earth system and their influences on marine and terrestrial ecosystems. With a focus on systems thinking and interdisciplinary science, students will learn about the interactions of the biosphere, lithosphere, hydrosphere and atmosphere through elemental cycling and energy transfers. The course extends from the origin of our planet to the modern earth system and considers the anthropogenic impacts of climate change and pollution on humans and other species. Students will analyze scientific data with examples in regulatory and research settings. Students will also gain first-hand experience with field methods including sampling ocean and freshwater using various techniques and equipment and interpreting chemical data. Field trips may be required for this course. Course
Prerequisites: GEO 100 or GEO 113; GEO 102; CHE 120 & 121.

ENV 340 Field Methods and Data Analysis 3 Credits
This course will provide students with practical experience in field methods and data analyses within environmental and marine sciences. The course will apply advanced scientific methods such as field-based exercises, GIS or coding analyses, statistical analyses, and database management. Students will also complete an independent or group project focused on a relevant topic. Local field trips during lab and potentially longer trips on weekends may be required. This course earns 3 Engaged Learning points in Civic and Community Engagement (CCE.)
Prerequisite(s): D or better in (MTH 105, or MTH 106, or MTH 210) and GEO 100, GEO 102, ENV 100, and MAR 120; or Permission of Instructor.

GEO 100 Earth Systems Science 3 Credits
Investigates the major global processes that occur on Earth. These processes can be grouped into four major systems: atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere, and cosmosphere. Each system interacts with and affects the other systems creating, in a sense, a single Earth process. With this approach, the student will view the Earth as a whole, and understand that the many seemingly separate components that make up this planet are, in fact, a set of interacting processes, that operate in cycles through time, within a single global system. Three hours of lecture per week. This course counts towards the fulfillment of the Disciplinary Perspectives element of the CLAS general education curriculum.

GEO 102 Earth Materials and Processes Lab 1 Credits
This lab course introduces students to the origin, identification, and significance of geologic materials, processes, and landforms. Hands-on experiences with mineral and rock specimens, topographic and geologic maps, and GPS and other data collection techniques are emphasized, along with field trip and in-lab observations, measurements, and interpretations. One three-hour lab per week.
Prerequisite(s): concurrent enrollment in, or prior completion of, GEO 100 or GEO 113 is required.

GEO 113 Environmental Geology 3 Credits
Examines the fundamental premise that "society exists by geologic consent subject to change without notice" by studying a number of important global geologic processes and cycles, and the hazards and/or resources they present to individuals, societies, and the natural environment. Topics discussed include earthquakes, volcanism, stream flooding, coastal erosion, global climate change, and global water, soil, mineral, and energy resources. Cost/benefit considerations, hazard mitigation concepts, economic and political ramifications, and interactions among the lithosphere, hydrosphere, atmosphere, and biosphere also are presented. The course is designed to give non-science majors a deeper appreciation and understanding of the basic scientific concepts involved, as well as individual and societal connections to the global geologic environment, leading to better, more informed business, political, policy, and personal decisions. This course counts towards the fulfillment of the Disciplinary Perspectives element of the CLAS general education curriculum.

GEO 306 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy 4 Credits
The principles of weathering, erosion, transportation, and deposition of sediment are the focus of this course. Sediment characteristics are examined to identify the processes involved in transporting grains and the specific environment in which the grains were deposited. Students will learn how to collect, analyze, and interpret sedimentary data and how to interpret surface and subsurface stratigraphic data using various techniques, such as lithostratigraphic, biostratigraphic, and geophysical, correlations. Field trips will expose students to different sedimentary environments and provide opportunities for students to learn how to conduct fieldwork. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. Weekend field trips may be required. Prerequisite(s): GEO 100.
Corequisite(s): GEO 306L.

GEO 306L Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): GEO 306.

GEO 350 Soil and Surficial Processes 4 Credits
This course examines the physical, chemical, hydrological, and biological aspects of soil and their relation to geomorphologic development. Specific topics include descriptions of soil texture and structures, soil classification, soil colloids, soil redox and pH, and their effect on vadose zone water chemistry. Soil genesis and erosion controls, microbiology/ecology, nutrient cycles, and modern soil pollution from sludge and pesticide applications, as well as domestic and industrial chemical spills, also are discussed. The lab portion of the course introduces the basic techniques of soil analysis, both physical and chemical, and field survey methods. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. Prerequisite(s): GEO 100 or GEO 113, and GEO 102.
Corequisite(s): GEO 350L.

GEO 350L Soil and Surficial Processes Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): GEO 350.

GEO 407 Hydrology and Water Resources 4 Credits
This course introduces the principles that govern both surface water and groundwater flows that have applications to societal water needs. Surface water topics cover the basics of the hydrologic cycle, the processes of precipitation, evapotranspiration, runoff, and infiltration, and various factors affecting water supply and water quality issues in a modern watershed. Groundwater topics examine the principles that govern flow through a porous medium and the basics of well hydraulics under different pumping conditions that community development requires. Laboratory exercises will give students hands-on experience with the delineation of watersheds, analysis of precipitation data, and flow contaminant transport modeling. The field portion of the laboratory includes runoff and stream discharge measurements, as well as hydraulic conductivity estimations from both slug and pumping tests. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. Prerequisite(s): GEO 100 or GEO 113, GEO 102, and MTH 105 or higher.
Corequisite(s): GEO 407L.

GEO 407L Hydrology and Water Resources Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): GEO 407.

MAR 410 Physical Oceanography 3 Credits
Introduction to the physical aspects and processes of the oceans and their influence on marine ecosystems and Earth processes. Topics include distribution of salinity and water temperature and their effect on water movement, the oceanic heat budget, atmospheric and oceanic interactions, ocean currents including surface and deep water circulation, waves, tides, and medium- to small-scale circulation features. Throughout the course, emphasis is placed on how these physical processes affect the biology and chemistry of the ocean. Three hours of lecture per week. Weekend field trips may be required.
Prerequisite(s): MAR 120.

BIO 115 Principles of Biology I 4 Credits
An introductory biology course focusing on major themes of biology: what is life?; Cells as fundamental structure and functional unit of life; information transmission, storage and retrieval; Diversity and unity of life explained by evolution. Three hours of lecture and one three- hour lab per week.
Corequisite(s): BIO 115L.

BIO 115L Principles of Biology I Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): BIO 115.

BIO 116 Principles of Biology II 4 Credits
An introductory biology course focusing on major themes of biology: Energy and matter to carry out life's essential functions; Interdependent relationships characterize biological systems (homeostasis, growth & development); Behavior of living things; Ecology and the environment. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week.
Corequisite(s): BIO 116L.

BIO 116L Principles of Biology II Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course.
Corequisite(s): BIO 116.

BIO 272 Intro to Marine Biology 4 Credits
Introduces students to the study of marine environments, emphasizing the diversity, ecology, and physiology of marine animals, algae, and plants. Aspects of the human impact on marine environments are also discussed.
Prerequisite(s): BIO 115 with a minimum grade of C, or BIO 116 with a minimum grade of C.

BIO 272L Marine Biology Laboratory 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course. Course
Prerequisite(s): BIO 115 or BIO 116.

BIO 335 Plant Biology 4 Credits
Biology of seed plants, including growth, development, and reproduction of flowering plants. Emphasis is placed on acclimation and adaptations demonstrating environmental influences on plant structure and function. Current literature involving molecular mechanisms of control will be discussed. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. One Saturday field trip. Prerequisite(s): BIO 115 with a minimum grade of C and BIO 116 with a minimum grade of C.
Corequisite(s): BIO 335L.

BIO 335L Modern Plant Biology Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course. Prerequisite(s): BIO 115 with a minimum grade of C and BIO 116 with a minimum grade of C
Corequisite(s): BIO 335.

BIO 350 General Ecology 4 Credits
An investigation of the processes that regulate the distribution of plants and animals throughout the biosphere. Relationships among species and their interactions with the environment are stressed. Quantitative analyses of experimental results and current research in basic and applied ecology are discussed. Laboratory activities explore conceptual models using both field activities and computer simulations. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. One Saturday field trip (laboratory time will be adjusted accordingly). Prerequisite(s): BIO 115 with a minimum grade of C and BIO 116 with a minimum grade of C
Corequisite(s): BIO 350L.

BIO 350L General Ecology Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course. Prerequisite(s): BIO 115 with a minimum grade of C and BIO 116 with a minimum grade of C
Corequisite(s): BIO 350.

CHE 120 Principles of Chemistry 3 Credits
For students who have successfully completed one year of high school chemistry. This systematic study of the fundamental principles and concepts of chemistry covers atomic structure, bonding, stoichiometric relationships, including solution and oxidation-reduction reactions, and molecular structure. Three hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite(s): High school chemistry or CHE 100 is recommended before taking this course.
Corequisite(s): CHE 121.

CHE 121 Principles of Chemistry Lab 1 Credits
For students concurrently taking CHE 120. Experiments involve gravimetric, volumetric, and spectrophotometric quantitative analysis. One three-hour lab per week. Fall.

CHE 122 Intro to Chemical Systems 3 Credits
A continuation of CHE 120. For students majoring in the sciences but may be taken by others. Chemical systems in which the study of kinetics, thermodynamics, equilibrium, and radiochemistry are emphasized. Three hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite(s): CHE 120, MTH 105 or higher.
Corequisite(s): CHE 123.

CHE 123 Quantitative Methods Lab 1 Credits
Usually taken concurrently with CHE 122. Primarily for students majoring in the sciences. A number of quantitative classical and instrumental methods of analysis are used to determine thermodynamic properties and reaction mechanisms. One three-hour lab per week. Prerequisite(s): CHE 121.
Corequisite(s): CHE 122.

BCH 225 Introduction to Organic and Biochemistry 4 Credits
An introductory course describing the basic principles of organic chemistry and biochemistry as they relate to human metabolism and disease. The nature of the chemical structure and reactivity of organic functional groups such as alcohols, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids and amines will be presented with biological processes in mind. The biochemistry of the macromolecules DNA, RNA, proteins, carbohydrates and lipids will be discussed leading to a discussion of some of the more important metabolic pathways. This course is intended for science majors who do not take the full two semester sequence of organic chemistry and two semesters of biochemistry and desire a background in biochemistry. Non-science major students who have had one semester of general chemistry and one semester of biology may also enroll in the course. Three hours of lecture and one three-hour lab per week. Prerequisite(s): (CHE 110 UG D and CHE 110L) or (CHE 122 UG D and CHE 123) and BIO 115 with a minimum grade of D
Corequisite(s): BCH 225L.

BCH 225L Introduction to Organic & Biochemistry Lab 0 Credits
This lab is a co-requisite and must be taken with the corresponding course. Prerequisite(s): (CHE 110 UG D and CHE 110L) or (CHE 122 UG D and CHE 123) and BIO 115.
Corequisite(s): BCH 225.

PHY 100 Principles of Physics I 3 Credits
Introductory noncalculus physics with applications for pre-professional, biology, and geological, environmental and marine sciences majors. Classical mechanics, energy, mechanical waves, fluid statics and dynamics, thermodynamics. Elements of modern physics are interwoven with those of classical physics from the beginning. Not open to chemistry, physics, or mathematics majors. Three hours of lecture per week. Prerequisite(s): MTH 105, MTH 210, MTH 211 or MTH 212.
Corequisite(s): PHY 100L.

PHY 100L Principles of Physics I Lab 1 Credits
For students concurrently taking PHY 100. One three-hour lab per week.
Corequisite(s): PHY 100.

AMS 304 Technology and Science in America 3 Credits
An overview of the development and impact of technology and science on American institutions. Topics include innovation, economic growth, science and its relation to technology, social theory, and the politics of science.

BHP 259 Honors Seminar: The Environment: a Conflict of Interest 3 Credits
Examines critical environmental issues such as global warming; food, water and energy resources; population trends; and global industrialization. Topics for context will include the origin of the elements, the origin of solar systems, and the origin of life as well as the basic principles of the current biotechnical revolution. Scientific understanding will be combined with knowledge about strategies for raising community awareness in order to (re)formulate public policy. In teams, students will be asked to define the problems; research available and prospective solutions; identify the technical, social, political, and economic constraints; and finally propose a workable strategy for making progress toward solutions.

ENG 218 Literature and the Environment 3 Credits
Students examine literature on important environmental issues, such as climate change, pollution, dams, oil pipelines, and nuclear energy. The class focuses on how literature, which may include fiction, poetry, drama, and essays, helps readers understand and grapple with these complex global challenges.

HIS 224 American Environmental History 3 Credits
Surveys the history of the North American environment from pre-Columbian times through the 20th century. Topics include Native American uses of the environment; the reshaping of ecosystems under European colonization; U.S. frontier expansion; the ecological impact of industrialization and urbanization; and the rise of the environmental movement.

IND 316 Nature's Business 3 Credits
This interdisciplinary, team-taught, experiential learning course brings together various science, liberal arts, and business perspectives in examining the relationships among biological, social, environmental, economic, geological, and political issues. Topics to be discussed and researched by students can include, but are not limited to, ecotourism, sustainable development, biodiversity, local and regional environmental and historical geology, cultural norms, and the legal and political systems of the country being visited. The study tour component of the course provides students with a first-hand opportunity to observe and record field data from settings outside of the United States and in their discipline of interest. Typically, there are approximately 12 hours of pre-trip lectures, seminars, and/or faculty/student presentations during the fall semester, an international study tour, 9-14 days in length, during January (exact dates and length depend on the international location), and approximately three hours of post-trip meetings, seminars, and student presentations during the spring semester. Students enroll in the course during the spring semester. Note: This course is cross-listed as CBA 316; Students may not get credit for both CBA 316 and IND 316. For Business students who take the course as CBA 316, the course will count as a business course. If taken as IND 316, the Business student will receive credit as a liberal arts and science course.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

PHL 215 Environmental Ethics 3 Credits
A comprehensive introduction to environmental ethics that examines the major theoretical approaches, including anthropocentric (human-centered), zoocentric or sentientist (animal-centered), and biocentric or ecocentric (nature-centered) value systems, as well as the most important critiques of these ethical approaches. We will examine and analyze several classical ethical theories that are particularly relevant to a study of contemporary environmental controversies. We will also address specific issues such as biodiversity and wilderness preservation; human use of animals as food, entertainment, and research subjects; environmental racism and toxic dumping; sustainable development, population and consumption. Students will analyze and discuss the ethical dimensions of several contemporary environmental controversies. This course counts towards the fulfillment of the Disciplinary Perspectives element of the CLAS general education curriculum.

POL 328 Environmental Politics 3 Credits
Environmental Politics examines how policymakers deal with the political challenges of unsustainable resource consumption, which is a primary determinant of environmental problems such as climate change, adverse health effects, and biodiversity loss. The course introduces students to environmental politics and policies at the local, state, national, and international levels. The course is designed to provide students with a framework for understanding how varied interests compete within political institutions in order to transform contending ideas into public policy. With that in mind, students will not only become more informed consumers of political information, but will also become more effective at analyzing and advocating for policies as it relates to the environment.

POL 329 Comparative Environmental Policy 3 Credits
Comparative Environmental Policy analyzes cross-national approaches in developing, implementing, and evaluating policy responses to environmental problems. The course analyzes the political factors, actors, and tools that help and explain why some societies have been more likely to develop effective responses to environmental threats.

SOC 225 Population Study 3 Credits
Demography; its definition, historical emergence, and growth; population as a social problem in developing and developed nations; population theories, sources and methods of demographic data, population composition, and distribution; demographic processes including fertility, mortality, and migration.